

| About the Contributors

Dayo Akeredolu-Ale, Professor, read sociology at Ibadan (Nigeria), the London School of Economics (LSE) and the University of London. He is currently Director of the Centre for Social Policy, Ibadan, and an international consultant in social policy and human resources development. Formerly, he taught sociology at the University of Ibadan and was Research Professor of Social Policy at the Nigerian Institute of Social and Economic Research (NISER), Ibadan. He was twice Visiting Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies, Brighton, UK, and has been consultant to several government institutions in Nigeria as well as to many United Nations agencies. His research interest is comparative social policy, with more specific reference to the history and evolution of social policy systems; poverty; democratic development; and the monitoring of social-sector programmes. He has several publications in these areas as well as on issues in the sociology of development.

Karunatissa Athukorala, Sociologist, in the Department of Sociology, University of Peradeniya, Sri Lanka. He has been working as a lecturer, trainer and researcher in the fields of rural sociology, urban and rural poverty, health and sanitation. He has undertaken a number of academic policy studies, monitoring and evaluation studies on behalf of national and international organizations. He acts as a resource person of a national monitoring committee of "Samurdi", the national poverty eradication programme launched by the Sri Lankan government recently. He has submitted more than 60 consultancy reports to various clients and has written more than 20 publications, both national and international. At present he is a director and advisor of a large-scale local NGO (Integrated Development Association, Kandy), working in the environment and energy sector.

Soon-Il Bark, Senior Fellow, at the Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs, has been interested for many years in poverty problems in Korea. He has actively participated in such studies as the welfare needs of the lower income class, causes of poverty, and estimation of minimum living costs. He recently published *Poverty Realities and Social Security in Korea* (Ilshin-sa Press, 1994). He has been advisor to several advisory committees for the Ministry of Health and Social Affairs in preparing long-term development plans in social welfare in Korea.

Rivka Bar-Yosef is Professor of Sociology at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. Her main research work and publications are in the field of social policy, family sociology and women's issues. She has served on various public committees, and as advisor and consultant to Government bodies. She is currently involved in a large research project dealing with occupational and welfare problems of immigrant engineers from the former Soviet Union.

Hakchung Choo, Senior Fellow and Director, Center for Economic Education at the Korea Development Institute, has been engaged in policy research on social development since he joined the institute as a founding member in 1972. He authored two volumes on *Income Distribution and Its Determinants in Korea* (KDI Press, 1979 and 1982). He also coordinated a project on Korea Year 2000 (KDI Press, 1985). The official version of Korean social indicators published since 1979 is based on the recommendation of a project where he served as the principle investigator. He was also Chief Economist and Director, EDRC, Asian Development Bank, Manila, Philippines, 1988-1991, and has been a member of the Academic Advisory Board, International Center for Economic Growth, since 1989.

Bhaskar Dutta is Professor of Economics at the Indian Statistical Institute, Delhi. He obtained his PhD, from the University of Delhi in 1978. His research interests include game theory, welfare economics and social choice theory. He is on the editorial board of *Social Choice and Welfare*, *Mathematical Social Sciences*, *Economic Design* and *Journal of Quantitative Economics*.

Ludmila Dziewiecka-Bokun, studied music, law and political science, and is now Associate Professor at the Institute of Political Science of the Wroclaw University. M.A. in Law 1969 with distinction. PhD in Political Science 1983 with distinction. She specializes in social policy, theory of the state and politics and has contributed numerous essays, articles and books in these

fields both in Poland and abroad. She was a Visiting Fellow at Oxford University (1989), Heidelberg University (1990/1991), Leiden University (1992 and 1994).

Paul Frater is an economist and Executive Director of Business Economic Research Limited (BERL), Wellington, New Zealand. He has specialized in economic studies and analyses, industry surveys, project formulation and evaluation, market research and forecasting surveys, income distribution, social analysis and poverty measurement. He is a research leader along with Charles Waldegrave (The Family Centre) and Bob Stephens (Public Policy, Victoria University) of the New Zealand Poverty Measurement Project. He undertakes numerous domestic and international social policy projects for both government and non-government organizations.

Laura Golbert, Professor, sociologist, researcher, CIEPP (Interdisciplinary Research Center on Public Policies). Consultant of international organizations. Adviser to the Chamber of Deputies, National Parliament. Latest publications: *New and Old Ways of Poverty in Argentina: the Experience of the '80s* (1994), *Food Support: a New Problem for the Argentinians* (1993), *Social Structure and Poverty in Argentina: the Scenario of the '90s* (1993).

Björn Halleröd is Senior Research Fellow in Sociology at the University of Umeå, Sweden. His principal research interests are in the study of distribution of economic resources and poverty. In several works he has discussed different theoretical concepts of poverty. He has also explored how the choice of definition influences the outcomes from empirical analysis and, hence, the conclusions that are to be drawn. In the last few years he has been working on a study of consensual poverty in Sweden.

Matti Heikkilä has a PhD in Sociology and is Head of the Social Research Unit of the National Research and Development Centre for Welfare and Health (STAKES) in Helsinki, Finland. His main research interest has been issues of poverty and deprivation in the welfare state context. Recently he headed a research project exploring the consequences of economic stagnation for welfare policies in Finland.

Gabriel Kessler is Master of Sociology, and has had fellowships from CONICET (National Council for Science and Technology Research) and the Buenos Aires University. He is now working

as a consultant of international organizations. Co-author of *The New Poverty in Argentina* (1995).

Jürgen Kohl is Professor of Sociology at the University of Heidelberg, Germany. He has been senior researcher at the Mannheim Centre for European Social Research, 1994–95, Visiting Professor at Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill., USA, 1991–93, and Jean Monnet Research Fellow at the European University of Florence, Italy, 1989–90. He is the author of *Staatsausgaben in Westeuropa* (Public Expenditure Development in Western Europe), 1985, and *Alterssicherung im internationalen Vergleich* (Old Age Security in Comparative Perspective), 1994, and has published numerous articles on comparative social policy, especially in the fields of public pensions and poverty policy.

Karima Korayem, Professor and Chairperson of the Economics Department, Faculty of Commerce, El-Azhar University, (Women Branch), Cairo, Egypt. PhD (Economics), McMaster University, Canada, 1974. She has worked as a consultant to several international, foreign, regional, and national organizations. Among them: UNESCWA, UNDP, UNICEF, World Scientific Center, the General Electric Center for Advanced Studies (TEMPO), Industrial Development Center for the Arab States (IDCAS), the League of Arab States, the Minister of Finance (Egypt), and the National Bank of Egypt.

Agustín Escobar Latapí is Professor-Researcher at CIESAS Occidente in Guadalajara, Mexico. He holds degrees in Social Anthropology and Sociology from Universidad Iberoamericana in Mexico and the University of Manchester, respectively. He deals mostly with labour markets, informality, migration, urban poverty and social mobility. Together with Mercedes González de la Rocha, he edited *Social Responses to Mexico's Economic Crisis*, published by the Center for U.S.–Mexican Studies at the University of California, San Diego. Recently, they published "Crisis, Restructuring and Urban Poverty in Mexico" (*Environment and Urbanization*, Vol. 7, No. 1). Mercedes and Agustín were jointly awarded the 1994 Prize for Scientific Research in the Social Sciences, granted by the Academy of Scientific Research in Mexico.

Mikko Mäntysaari is Head of Research and Development in STAKES (National Research and Development Center for Welfare and Health) in Helsinki, Finland. He is also Docent in

social work at the Universities of Tampere and Kuopio. Following graduation from the University of Tampere, he was a social worker for two years, and after that researcher at the University of Tampere. His doctoral thesis was published in 1991. In 1993–94 he was Professor of Social Work at the University of Tampere. He is currently doing research on quality control of social work.

Alastair McAuley, Professor, is a Reader in Economics at the University of Essex. He has been studying the economics of the Soviet Union and the ex-communist countries of Eastern Europe since the mid-1960s. He has been interested in questions of inequality and poverty in the region since the end of the 1970s. His best known book on the subject is *Economic Welfare in the Soviet Union* (London, 1979). His recent articles and discussion papers include “Poverty and Anti-poverty Policy in a Quasi-developed Society: the Case of Uzbekistan”, *Communist Economics and Economic Transformation*, vol. 6, no. 2 (1994); Social Welfare in Transition: what happened in Russia, Research Paper no. 6, World Bank, 1994; “opredelenie i izmerenie bednosti” *Bednost’: vzgliad uchennykh na problem (Demografia i sotsiologiya no. 10) IESPN pri RAN, Moscow, 1994.*

S. M. Miller, Senior Fellow, Commonwealth Institute, Cambridge, USA. Formerly Professor of Sociology and Economics and Chair of Sociology at Boston University. At New York University: Professor of Sociology and Education, Director, Urban Institute, advisor to the President on urban affairs and Senior Fellow, Center for International Studies. Professor of Sociology and Senior Fellow, Syracuse University. Advisor on poverty and minorities, Ford Foundation; executive committee, Field Foundation. Advisor to poverty and community action programmes in Ireland, Britain, France and the European Community as well as in the US. Worked with George Wiley and Martin Luther King, Jr. Author of books on social mobility, inequality, social policy and deprivation.

Ramesh Mishra studied sociology and social policy in England, receiving his PhD from the London School of Economics and Political Science. He has taught in universities in England and Canada and is currently Professor of Social Policy at York University, Ontario, Canada. Mishra’s special interest is in the theory of welfare state development and in the comparative study of social welfare. His books include *Society and Social Policy* (Macmillan) and *The Welfare State in Capitalist Society* (Harvester-Wheatsheaf).

Mojca Novak is Assistant Professor of Sociology at the University of Ljubljana, Slovenia. Her publications in the field of modernization studies and poverty studies include also *Late Coming Pattern Mix: Slovenia at the European Periphery* (1991), and *Good Morning, Poverty: Evidence, Approaches, Policies* (1994). Recently she has been involved in poverty studies and level of living studies.

Charlott Nyman has been a graduate student at the Department of Sociology since June 1994 after completing her BSc in Human Resources Development and Labor Relations at Umeå University, Sweden. Since then she has been involved in researching intra-family consumption patterns from a gender perspective. Nyman is currently involved in a qualitative research project on the sharing of income, consumption and power within families. Related research interests include women, poverty and the welfare state.

Else Øyen has been Professor of Social Policy at the University of Bergen, Norway, since 1975. She is a former Vice-President of the International Sociological Association, and has been Chair of the ISA Research Council. She is now Vice-President of the International Social Science Council, with special responsibility for scientific affairs. Øyen is Chair of CROP (Comparative Research Programme on Poverty), an international and interdisciplinary research programme under ISSC. Her research interests span from theory of the welfare state and comparative studies of health and social policy programmes in industrialized countries, to analyses of poverty phenomena in developed and developing countries, and comparative methodology. She is the author of several books and numerous articles in these areas.

Maria Petmesidou is Associate Professor of Sociology, University of Crete. She was Acting Head of the Department of Sociology in the period 1986–89. Her research concerns social transformation in southern Europe, industrial restructuring, technological innovation and changes in labor markets, social exclusion and welfare policies. She has participated in many EC-financed research programmes and is responsible, on the part of the University of Crete, for the coordination of a number of teaching programmes in cooperation with European Universities. Her more recent publications are: (1) *Social Inequalities and Social Policy in Greece* (Exantas, Athens, 1992) (in Greek), (2) Statism, Social Policy and the Middle Classes, *Journal of European Social Policy*, 1, 1991, 31–48, (3) (with L. Tsoulouvis),

Aspects of the Changing Political Economy of Europe: Welfare State, Class Segmentation and Planning in the Postmodern Era, *Sociology*, 28, 1994, 499–519.

Veli-Matti Ritakallio, PhD, is Senior Research Associate at the University of Turku, Finland. He is the author of *Finnish Poverty: A Cross-National Comparison* and *From Marginalism to Institutionalism: Distributional Consequences of the Transformation of the Finnish Pension Regime* (with Markus Jäntti and Olli Kangas). He has published several books and articles on various forms of poverty in Finland. Ritakallio is recipient of the “Aldi J.M. Hageaars Luxembourg Income Study Memorial Award 1994”.

Sonia Rocha has a Bachelor's Degree in Economics from the Catholic University, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, and has done her graduate studies in economics planning in the United States (Master of Arts Degree, Bucknell University, Pennsylvania) and in France (Docteur, University of Paris I). She worked in the Brazilian statistical agency – IBGE – in the planning and analysis of a wide range of economic and demographic surveys, as well as in the elaboration of synthesis statistics, such as the input–output matrix and national accounts. Since 1988, Rocha has been a researcher on poverty measurement and analysis based on data from national household surveys at the Institute for Applied Economic Research, Ministry of Planning. She is a consultant with the World Bank on poverty in Brazil, and has published around seventy articles in Brazil and abroad.

Syed Abdus Samad, Professor, is at present Executive Secretary, Association of Development Research and Training Institutes of Asia and the Pacific (ADIPA), and Coordinator, Information Technology and Economic Management Programme, Asian and Pacific Development Centre (APDC), Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. In 1996 he returns to his chair as Professor of Economics, Bangladesh Administrative Staff College. His areas of research cover public policies, economic reforms, poverty, information technology, privatization, and urban and regional economics.

Kalinga Tudor Silva, Professor, holds a BA from the University of Peradeniya, Sri Lanka and a PhD from Monash University, Australia. At present he is serving as Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, University of Peradeniya and Chair, Center for Intersectoral Community Health Studies (CICHS). He is the senior author of *The Watta-Dwellers: A Sociological*

Study of Selected Urban Low-Income Communities in Sri Lanka (Lanham, MD, University Press of America, 1991). He has published on a variety of subjects, including the relationship between poverty and ill-health in the developing world. He served as a Senior Fulbright Scholar and distinguished Visiting Professor in the US from 1992 to 1993.

Ewa Toczyska has a PhD in economics and is at present Lecturer in Socioeconomics at the University of Gdansk, Poland. She is editor in chief of the journal for NGOs in North Poland. The journal supports the organizations which fight against poverty. She works in cooperation with the Regional Information and Support Center for NGOs in the Gdansk region. Toczyska is a Consultant in the Regional Office of Social Welfare in Gdansk.

Witold Toczyski has a PhD in Economics, and is a Lecturer in socioeconomics at the University of Gdansk, Poland. He is author of *The Nature and a Question of Poverty*, and has recently edited a book entitled *The Family Policy Report in the Gdansk Region*. Toczyski participates in the activity of the local authority in the Gdansk region.

Luzviminda B. Valencia, Professor, is a faculty member of the Department of Sociology, College of Social Sciences and Philosophy, University of the Philippines, Diliman, Quezon City. She did postgraduate studies at the University of Chicago, and at Harvard University. Her pioneering works on tropical diseases, especially on leprosy, have earned her international recognition. She was a Visiting Faculty/Scientist in the Department of Social Medicine, Harvard Medical School in Boston (1988–90) and a Visiting Professor in the Department of Sociology, California State University at Harvard (1992–93). Professor Valencia is also an active ecologist/environmentalist consultant with the Department of Environment and Natural Resources, the Philippines.

Charles Waldegrave leads the Social Policy Research Unit at The Family Centre, Lower Hutt (Wellington), New Zealand. The Family Centre is a community-based agency that works in the fields of family therapy, community development and social policy research, in three distinct cultural sections (Maori, Pacific Island and European). He is a research leader along with Paul Frater (Business Economic Research Limited) and Bob Stephens (Public Policy, Victoria University) of the New Zealand Poverty Measurement Project. The Family Centre has developed an international reputation and is regularly contracted in

social policy work in most continents. Waldegrave has published extensively in all of the above mentioned fields.

Francis Wilson, Professor, has been teaching at the School of Economics of the University of Cape Town since 1967. During the 1980s he directed the second Carnegie Inquiry into Poverty and Development in Southern Africa out of which came his most recent book (co-authored with Mamphela Ramphele) *Uprooting Poverty: The South African Challenge*. Subsequently, the research unit (SALDRU) of which he is director has been responsible for coordinating, in collaboration with the World Bank, a project for statistics on living standards and development. The first collection of tables drawn from these data and released into the public domain was published in 1994 as *South Africans Rich & Poor: Baseline Household Statistics*. Since 1990 he has been chairman of the Council of the University of Fort Hare, South Africa.

Ruizhen Yan, Professor, Director of the Institute for Rural Development, People's University of China, Beijing, China. Yan is Vice-Chairman of the Association of Agricultural Economics and advisor to the Asian Society of Agricultural Economists. His PhD postgraduate work was in Agricultural Economics at the People's University of China 1955. Since the 1950s Yan has been actively engaged in academic work through participating in international conferences, giving lectures at universities abroad, joining international research projects and making field trips in rural areas in more than 20 countries. Yan has published extensively in the areas of economic reform and poverty research in rural China, including 10 books and more than 90 papers. Recently, he established a Development Support and Poverty Shedding Experimental Zone in Tai-Huan Mountain, with financial support from the German NGO - EZE.

Wang Yuan, Professor, in the Institute for Rural Development, People's University of China, Beijing, China, with particular emphasis on agronomy and ecological economics. She has published several books, including *An Introduction of Modern Agricultural China. Poverty and Development - A Study of China's Poor Areas*, and *Facing the Cross-Ways of Black and Green*. Her recent research work is in the field of sustainable agriculture in the poor areas.

Suk Bum Yoon, Professor of Economics at Yonsei University, has conducted research in the area of measuring poverty lines

with applications of quantitative methods based on individual utility functions. His current research has established empirically that a utility-function-based subjective poverty line is highly correlated with degrees of inequality in income distribution. His most recent book published in Korean, *Poverty in Korea* (Sekyung-sa Press, 1994), is a comprehensive survey on poverty studies in Korea based on both historical and quantitative approaches.